

**2016 National NHS staff survey**

**Brief summary of results from Yorkshire Ambulance Service  
NHS Trust**

## **Table of Contents**

1: Introduction to this report	3
2: Overall indicator of staff engagement for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust	5
3: Summary of 2016 Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust	6
4: Full description of 2016 Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust (including comparisons with the trust's 2015 survey and with other ambulance trusts)	15

## 1. Introduction to this report

This report presents the findings of the 2016 national NHS staff survey conducted in Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust.

In section 2 of this report, we present an overall indicator of staff engagement. Full details of how this indicator was created can be found in the document ***Making sense of your staff survey data***, which can be downloaded from [www.nhsstaffsurveys.com](http://www.nhsstaffsurveys.com).

In sections 3 and 4 of this report, the findings of the questionnaire have been summarised and presented in the form of 32 Key Findings.

These sections of the report have been structured thematically so that Key Findings are grouped appropriately. There are nine themes within this report:

- Appraisals & support for development
- Equality & diversity
- Errors & incidents
- Health and wellbeing
- Working patterns
- Job satisfaction
- Managers
- Patient care & experience
- Violence, harassment & bullying

Please note, two Key Findings have had their calculation changed and there have been minor changes to the benchmarking groups for social enterprises since last year. For more detail on these changes, please see the ***Making sense of your staff survey data*** document.

As in previous years, there are two types of Key Finding:

- percentage scores, i.e. percentage of staff giving a particular response to one, or a series of, survey questions
- scale summary scores, calculated by converting staff responses to particular questions into scores. For each of these scale summary scores, the minimum score is always 1 and the maximum score is 5

A longer and more detailed report of the 2016 survey results for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust can be downloaded from: [www.nhsstaffsurveys.com](http://www.nhsstaffsurveys.com). This report provides detailed breakdowns of the Key Finding scores by directorate, occupational groups and demographic groups, and details of each question included in the core questionnaire.

## Your Organisation

The scores presented below are un-weighted question level scores for questions Q21a, Q21b, Q21c and Q21d and the un-weighted score for Key Finding 1. The percentages for Q21a – Q21d are created by combining the responses for those who “Agree” and “Strongly Agree” compared to the total number of staff that responded to the question.

Q21a, Q21c and Q21d feed into Key Finding 1 “Staff recommendation of the organisation as a place to work or receive treatment”.

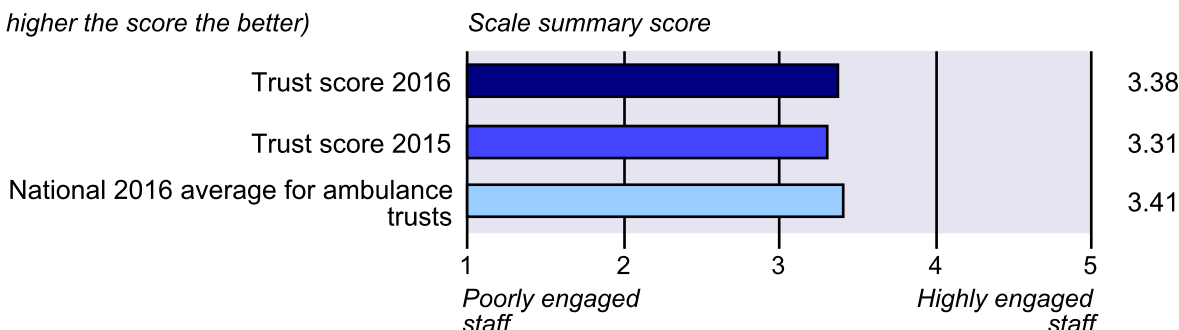
		Your Trust in 2016	Average (median) for ambulance trusts	Your Trust in 2015
Q21a	"Care of patients / service users is my organisation's top priority"	58%	58%	51%
Q21b	"My organisation acts on concerns raised by patients / service users"	61%	63%	57%
Q21c	"I would recommend my organisation as a place to work"	45%	46%	41%
Q21d	"If a friend or relative needed treatment, I would be happy with the standard of care provided by this organisation"	71%	70%	65%
KF1.	Staff recommendation of the organisation as a place to work or receive treatment (Q21a, 21c-d)	3.46	3.46	3.33

## 2. Overall indicator of staff engagement for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

The figure below shows how Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust compares with other ambulance trusts on an overall indicator of staff engagement. Possible scores range from 1 to 5, with 1 indicating that staff are poorly engaged (with their work, their team and their trust) and 5 indicating that staff are highly engaged. The trust's score of 3.38 was **below (worse than) average** when compared with trusts of a similar type.

### OVERALL STAFF ENGAGEMENT

(the higher the score the better)



This overall indicator of staff engagement has been calculated using the questions that make up Key Findings 1, 4 and 7. These Key Findings relate to the following aspects of staff engagement: staff members' perceived ability to contribute to improvements at work (Key Finding 7); their willingness to recommend the trust as a place to work or receive treatment (Key Finding 1); and the extent to which they feel motivated and engaged with their work (Key Finding 4).

The table below shows how Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust compares with other ambulance trusts on each of the sub-dimensions of staff engagement, and whether there has been a significant change since the 2015 survey.

	Change since 2015 survey	Ranking, compared with all ambulance trusts
<b>OVERALL STAFF ENGAGEMENT</b>	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
<b>KF1. Staff recommendation of the trust as a place to work or receive treatment</b> <i>(the extent to which staff think care of patients/service users is the trust's top priority, would recommend their trust to others as a place to work, and would be happy with the standard of care provided by the trust if a friend or relative needed treatment.)</i>	✓ Increase (better than 15)	• Average
<b>KF4. Staff motivation at work</b> <i>(the extent to which they look forward to going to work, and are enthusiastic about and absorbed in their jobs.)</i>	• No change	• Average
<b>KF7. Staff ability to contribute towards improvements at work</b> <i>(the extent to which staff are able to make suggestions to improve the work of their team, have frequent opportunities to show initiative in their role, and are able to make improvements at work.)</i>	• No change	! Below (worse than) average

Full details of how the overall indicator of staff engagement was created can be found in the document ***Making sense of your staff survey data.***

### 3. Summary of 2016 Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

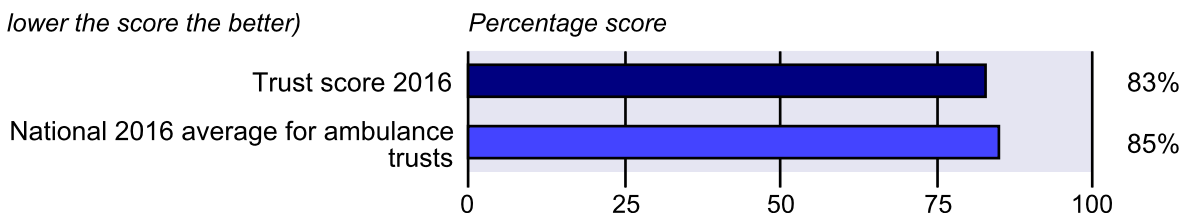
#### 3.1 Top and Bottom Ranking Scores

This page highlights the five Key Findings for which Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust compares most favourably with other ambulance trusts in England.

#### TOP FIVE RANKING SCORES

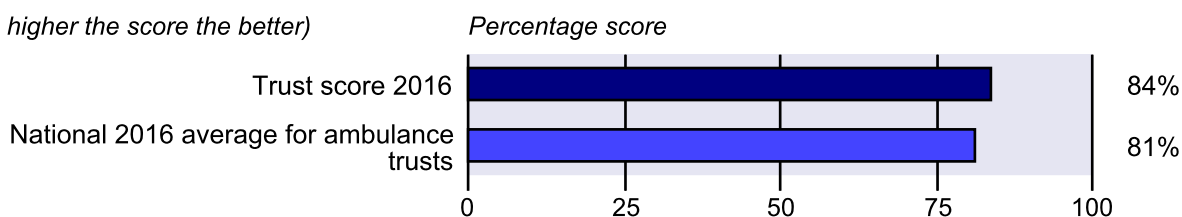
##### ✓ KF16. Percentage of staff working extra hours

(the lower the score the better)



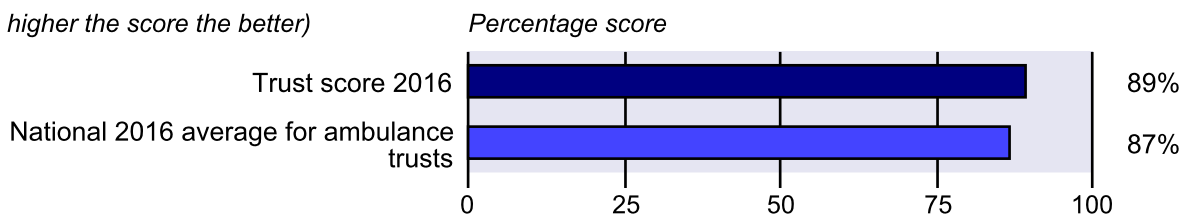
##### ✓ KF29. Percentage of staff reporting errors, near misses or incidents witnessed in the last month

(the higher the score the better)



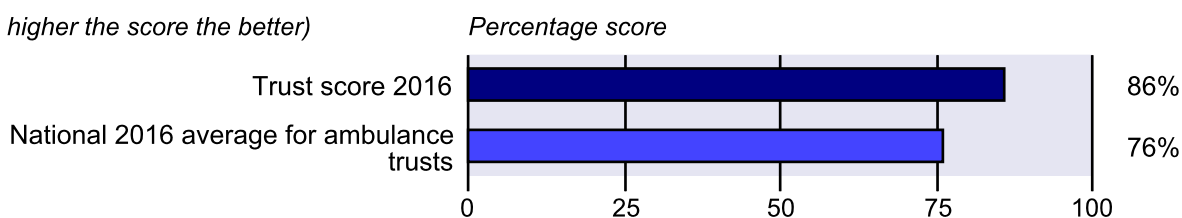
##### ✓ KF3. Percentage of staff agreeing that their role makes a difference to patients / service users

(the higher the score the better)



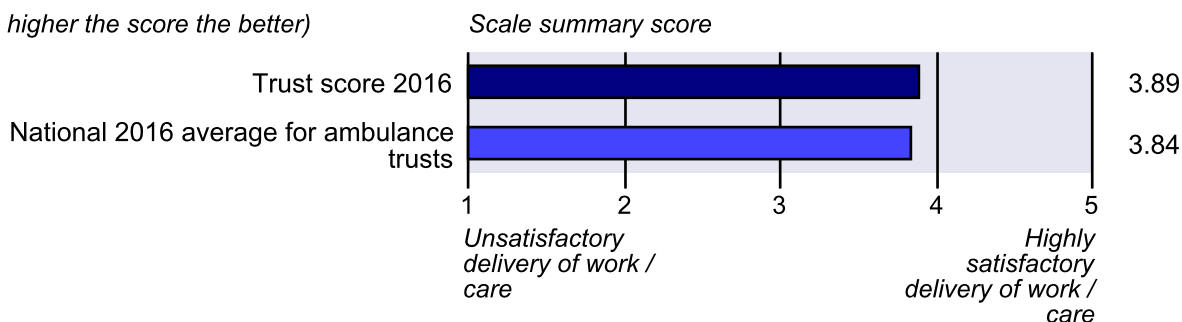
##### ✓ KF11. Percentage of staff appraised in last 12 months

(the higher the score the better)



##### ✓ KF2. Staff satisfaction with the quality of work and care they are able to deliver

(the higher the score the better)



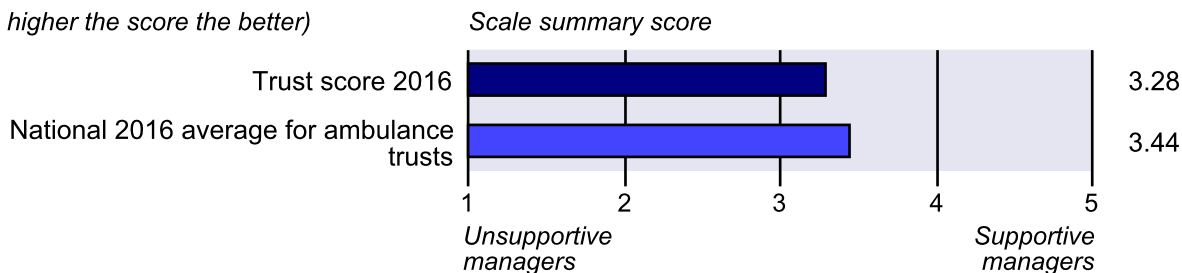
For each of the 32 Key Findings, the ambulance trusts in England were placed in order from 1 (the top ranking score) to 11 (the bottom ranking score). Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust's five highest ranking scores are presented here, i.e. those for which the trust's Key Finding score is ranked closest to 1. Further details about this can be found in the document ***Making sense of your staff survey data.***

This page highlights the five Key Findings for which Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust compares least favourably with other ambulance trusts in England. It is suggested that these areas might be seen as a starting point for local action to improve as an employer.

### BOTTOM FIVE RANKING SCORES

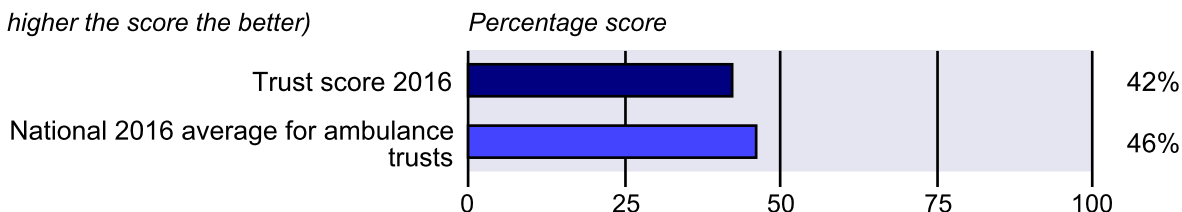
#### ! KF10. Support from immediate managers

(the higher the score the better)



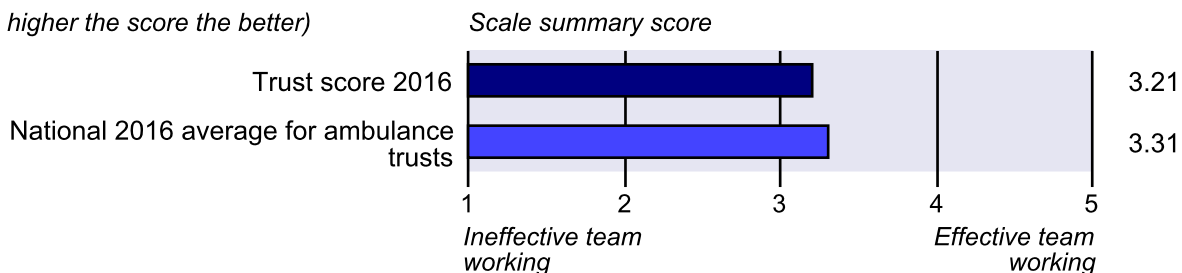
#### ! KF7. Percentage of staff able to contribute towards improvements at work

(the higher the score the better)



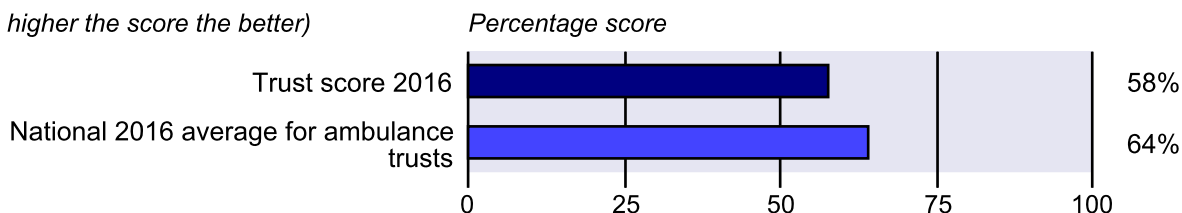
#### ! KF9. Effective team working

(the higher the score the better)



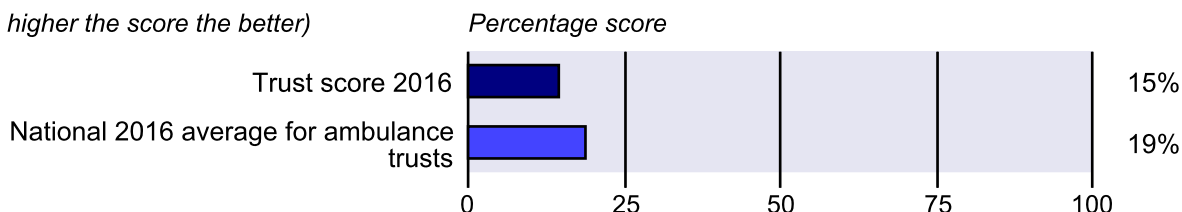
#### ! KF24. Percentage of staff / colleagues reporting most recent experience of violence

(the higher the score the better)



#### ! KF6. Percentage of staff reporting good communication between senior management and staff

(the higher the score the better)



For each of the 32 Key Findings, the ambulance trusts in England were placed in order from 1 (the top ranking score) to 11 (the bottom ranking score). Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust's five lowest ranking scores are presented here, i.e. those for which the trust's Key Finding score is ranked closest to 11. Further details about this can be found in the document *Making sense of your staff survey data*.

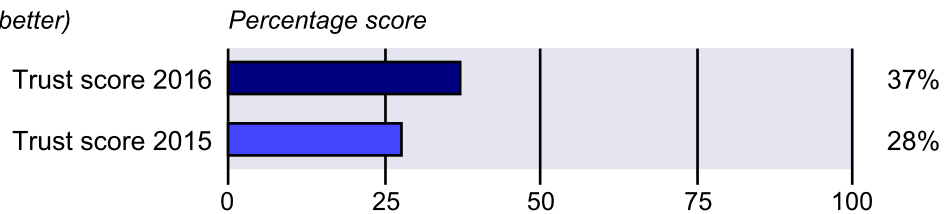
### 3.2 Largest Local Changes since the 2015 Survey

This page highlights the five Key Findings where staff experiences have improved at Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust since the 2015 survey. (This is a positive local result. However, please note that, as shown in section 3.3, when compared with other ambulance trusts in England, the scores for Key findings KF18, and KF27 are worse than average).

#### WHERE STAFF EXPERIENCE HAS IMPROVED

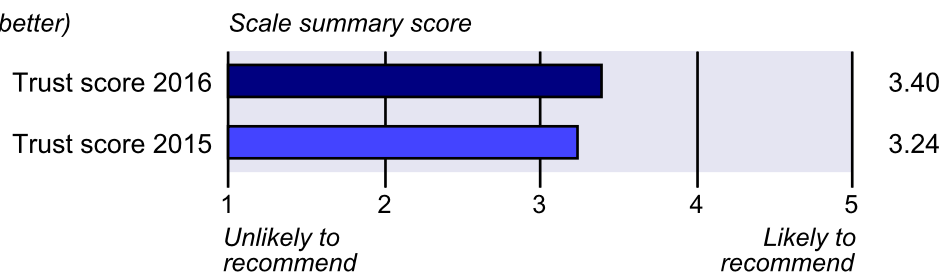
##### ✓ KF27. Percentage of staff / colleagues reporting most recent experience of harassment, bullying or abuse

(the higher the score the better)



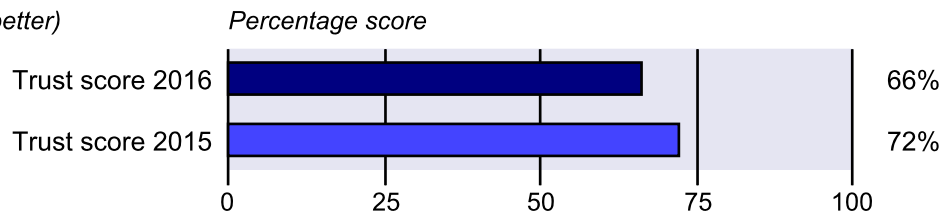
##### ✓ KF1. Staff recommendation of the organisation as a place to work or receive treatment

(the higher the score the better)



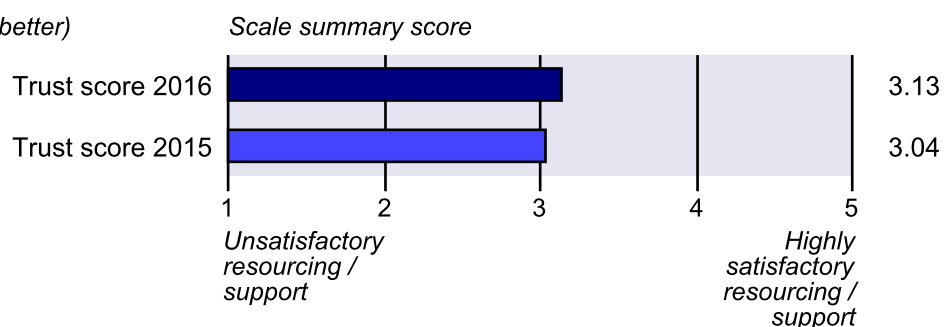
##### ✓ KF18. Percentage of staff attending work in the last 3 months despite feeling unwell because they felt pressure from their manager, colleagues or themselves

(the lower the score the better)



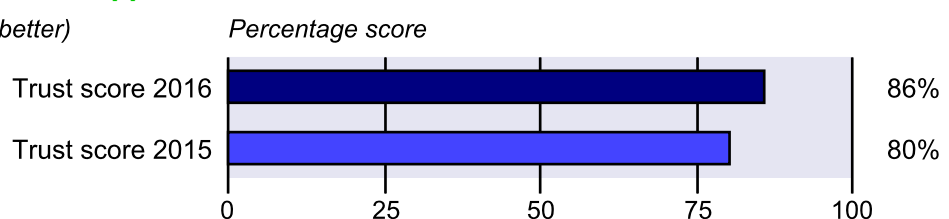
##### ✓ KF14. Staff satisfaction with resourcing and support

(the higher the score the better)



##### ✓ KF11. Percentage of staff appraised in last 12 months

(the higher the score the better)





### 3.2. Summary of all Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

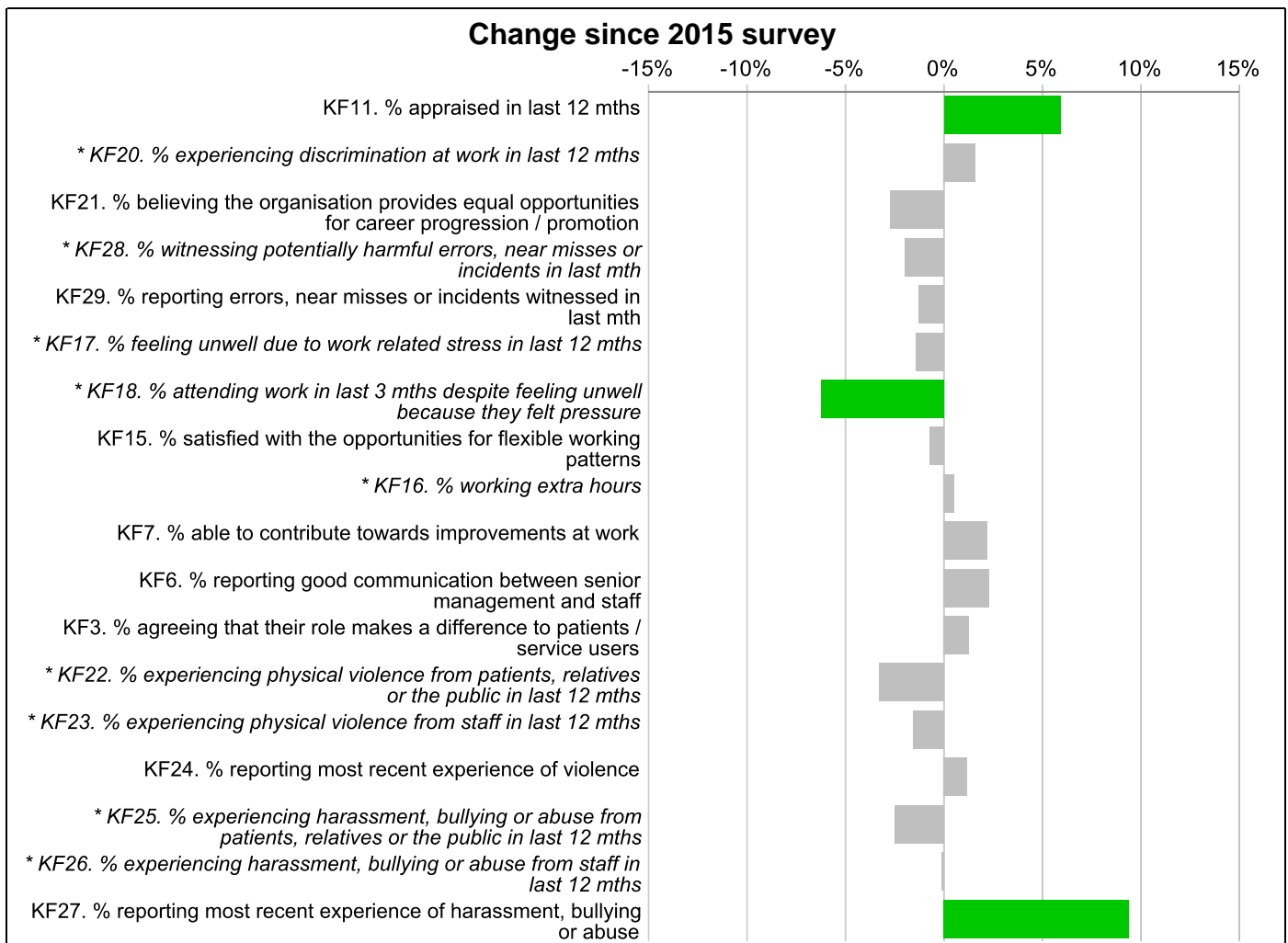
**KEY**

Green = Positive finding, e.g. there has been a statistically significant positive change in the Key Finding since the 2015 survey.

Red = Negative finding, e.g. there has been a statistically significant negative change in the Key Finding since the 2015 survey.

Grey = No change, e.g. there has been no statistically significant change in this Key Finding since the 2015 survey.

For most of the Key Finding scores in this table, the higher the score the better. However, there are some scores for which a high score would represent a negative finding. For these scores, which are marked with an asterisk and in *italics*, the lower the score the better.



### 3.2. Summary of all Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

**KEY**

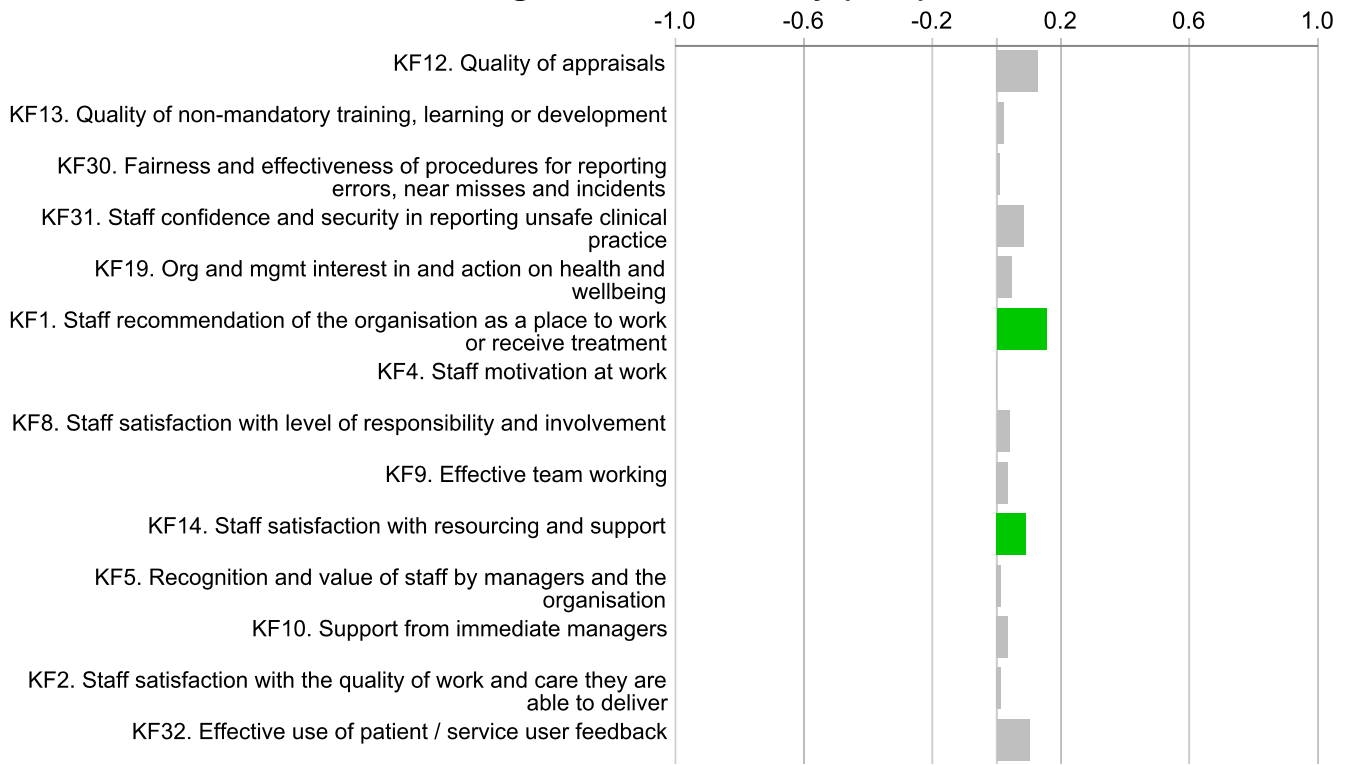
Green = Positive finding, e.g. there has been a statistically significant positive change in the Key Finding since the 2015 survey.

Red = Negative finding, e.g. there has been a statistically significant negative change in the Key Finding since the 2015 survey.

Grey = No change, e.g. there has been no statistically significant change in this Key Finding since the 2015 survey.

For most of the Key Finding scores in this table, the higher the score the better. However, there are some scores for which a high score would represent a negative finding. For these scores, which are marked with an asterisk and in *italics*, the lower the score the better.

#### Change since 2015 survey (cont)



### 3.2. Summary of all Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

**KEY**

Green = Positive finding, e.g. better than average.

Red = Negative finding, i.e. worse than average.

Grey = Average.

For most of the Key Finding scores in this table, the higher the score the better. However, there are some scores for which a high score would represent a negative finding. For these scores, which are marked with an asterisk and in *italics*, the lower the score the better.

#### Comparison with all ambulance trusts in 2016

-15%   -10%   -5%   0%   5%   10%   15%



### 3.2. Summary of all Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

**KEY**

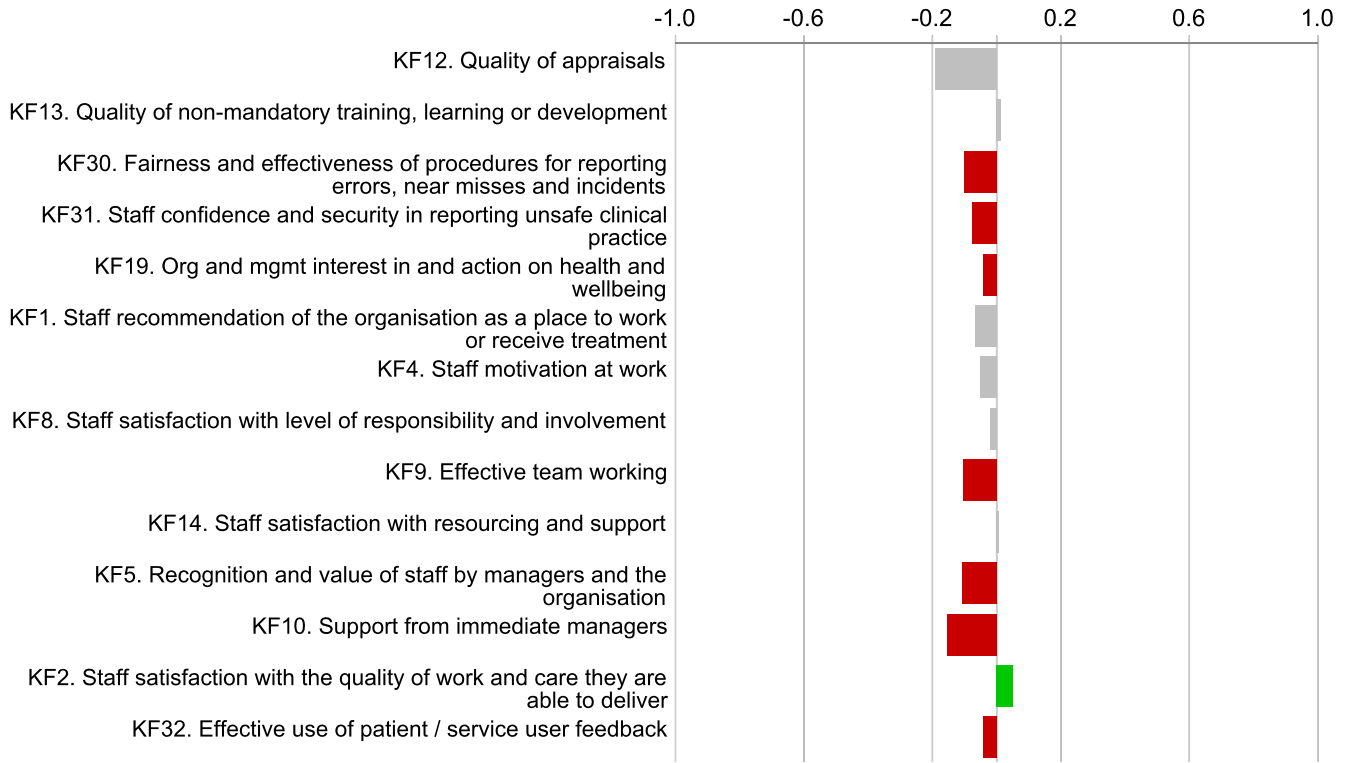
Green = Positive finding, e.g. better than average.

Red = Negative finding, i.e. worse than average.

Grey = Average.

For most of the Key Finding scores in this table, the higher the score the better. However, there are some scores for which a high score would represent a negative finding. For these scores, which are marked with an asterisk and in *italics*, the lower the score the better.

#### Comparison with all ambulance trusts in 2016 (cont)



### 3.3. Summary of all Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

#### KEY

✓ Green = Positive finding, e.g. better than average, better than 2015.

! Red = Negative finding, e.g. worse than average, worse than 2015.

'Change since 2015 survey' indicates whether there has been a statistically significant change in the Key Finding since the 2015 survey.

-- Because of changes to the format of the survey questions this year, comparisons with the 2015 score are not possible.

\* For most of the Key Finding scores in this table, the higher the score the better. However, there are some scores for which a high score would represent a negative finding. For these scores, which are marked with an asterisk and in *italics*, the lower the score the better.

	Change since 2015 survey	Ranking, compared with all ambulance trusts in 2016
<b>Appraisals &amp; support for development</b>		
KF11. % appraised in last 12 mths	✓ Increase (better than 15)	✓ Above (better than) average
KF12. Quality of appraisals	• No change	• Average
KF13. Quality of non-mandatory training, learning or development	• No change	• Average
<b>Equality &amp; diversity</b>		
* <i>KF20. % experiencing discrimination at work in last 12 mths</i>	• No change	• Average
KF21. % believing the organisation provides equal opportunities for career progression / promotion	• No change	• Average
<b>Errors &amp; incidents</b>		
* <i>KF28. % witnessing potentially harmful errors, near misses or incidents in last mth</i>	• No change	! Above (worse than) average
KF29. % reporting errors, near misses or incidents witnessed in last mth	• No change	✓ Above (better than) average
KF30. Fairness and effectiveness of procedures for reporting errors, near misses and incidents	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
KF31. Staff confidence and security in reporting unsafe clinical practice	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
<b>Health and wellbeing</b>		
* <i>KF17. % feeling unwell due to work related stress in last 12 mths</i>	• No change	• Average
* <i>KF18. % attending work in last 3 mths despite feeling unwell because they felt pressure</i>	✓ Decrease (better than 15)	! Above (worse than) average
KF19. Org and mgmt interest in and action on health and wellbeing	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
<b>Working patterns</b>		
KF15. % satisfied with the opportunities for flexible working patterns	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
* <i>KF16. % working extra hours</i>	• No change	✓ Below (better than) average

### 3.3. Summary of all Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust (cont)

	Change since 2015 survey	Ranking, compared with all ambulance trusts in 2016
<b>Job satisfaction</b>		
KF1. Staff recommendation of the organisation as a place to work or receive treatment	✓ Increase (better than 15)	• Average
KF4. Staff motivation at work	• No change	• Average
KF7. % able to contribute towards improvements at work	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
KF8. Staff satisfaction with level of responsibility and involvement	• No change	• Average
KF9. Effective team working	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
KF14. Staff satisfaction with resourcing and support	✓ Increase (better than 15)	• Average
<b>Managers</b>		
KF5. Recognition and value of staff by managers and the organisation	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
KF6. % reporting good communication between senior management and staff	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
KF10. Support from immediate managers	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
<b>Patient care &amp; experience</b>		
KF2. Staff satisfaction with the quality of work and care they are able to deliver	• No change	✓ Above (better than) average
KF3. % agreeing that their role makes a difference to patients / service users	• No change	✓ Above (better than) average
KF32. Effective use of patient / service user feedback	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
<b>Violence, harassment &amp; bullying</b>		
* KF22. % experiencing physical violence from patients, relatives or the public in last 12 mths	• No change	• Average
* KF23. % experiencing physical violence from staff in last 12 mths	• No change	• Average
KF24. % reporting most recent experience of violence	• No change	! Below (worse than) average
* KF25. % experiencing harassment, bullying or abuse from patients, relatives or the public in last 12 mths	• No change	• Average
* KF26. % experiencing harassment, bullying or abuse from staff in last 12 mths	• No change	! Above (worse than) average
KF27. % reporting most recent experience of harassment, bullying or abuse	✓ Increase (better than 15)	! Below (worse than) average

## 4. Key Findings for Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust

Yorkshire Ambulance Service NHS Trust had 1681 staff take part in this survey. This is a response rate of 37%<sup>1</sup> which is average for ambulance trusts in England, and compares with a response rate of 41% in this trust in the 2015 survey.

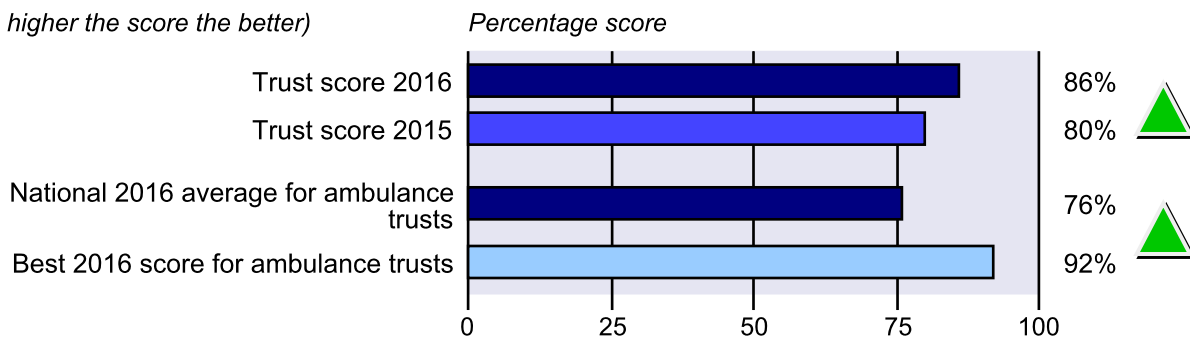
This section presents each of the 32 Key Findings, using data from the trust's 2016 survey, and compares these to other ambulance trusts in England and to the trust's performance in the 2015 survey. The findings are arranged under seven headings – the four staff pledges from the NHS Constitution, and the three additional themes of equality and diversity, errors and incidents, and patient experience measures.

**Positive findings** are indicated with a **green arrow** (e.g. where the trust is better than average, or where the score has improved since 2015). **Negative findings** are highlighted with a **red arrow** (e.g. where the trust's score is worse than average, or where the score is not as good as 2015). An equals sign indicates that there has been no change.

### Appraisals & support for development

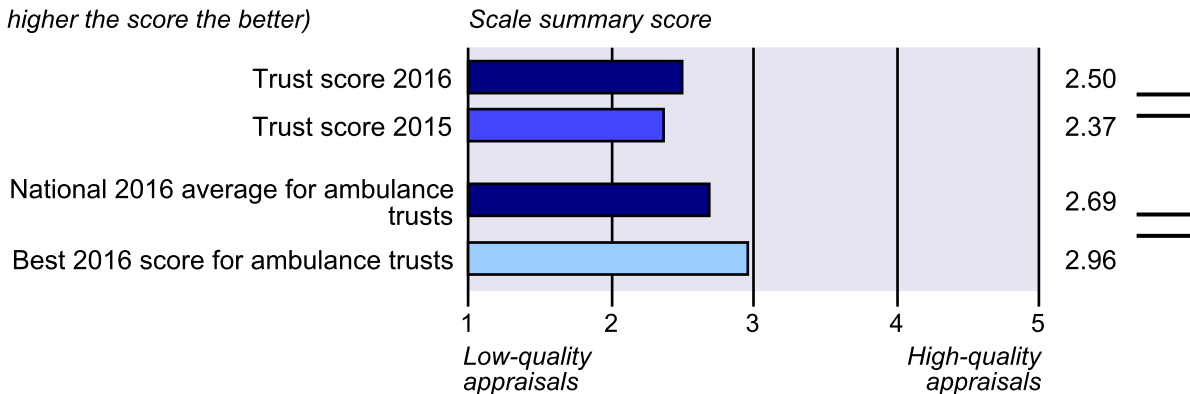
#### KEY FINDING 11. Percentage of staff appraised in last 12 months

(the higher the score the better)



#### KEY FINDING 12. Quality of appraisals

(the higher the score the better)

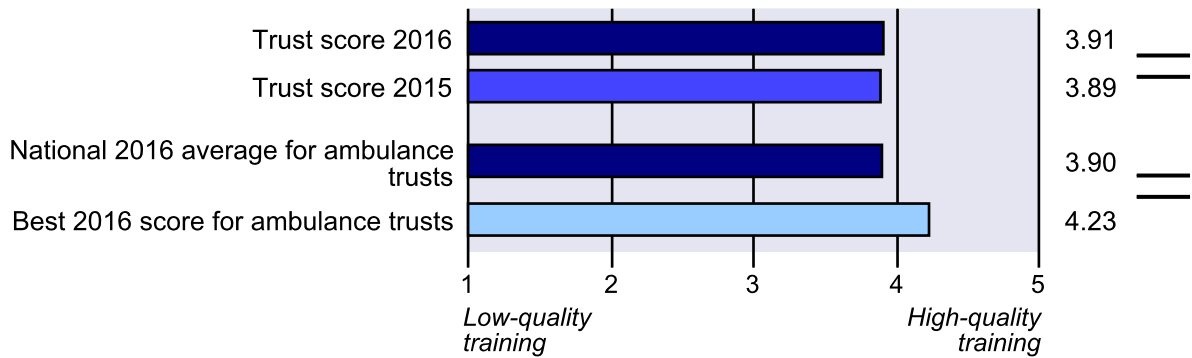


<sup>1</sup>Questionnaires were sent to all 4498 staff eligible to receive the survey. This includes only staff employed directly by the trust (i.e. excluding staff working for external contractors). It excludes bank staff unless they are also employed directly elsewhere in the trust. When calculating the response rate, questionnaires could only be counted if they were received with their ID number intact, by the closing date.

### KEY FINDING 13. Quality of non-mandatory training, learning or development

(the higher the score the better)

Scale summary score

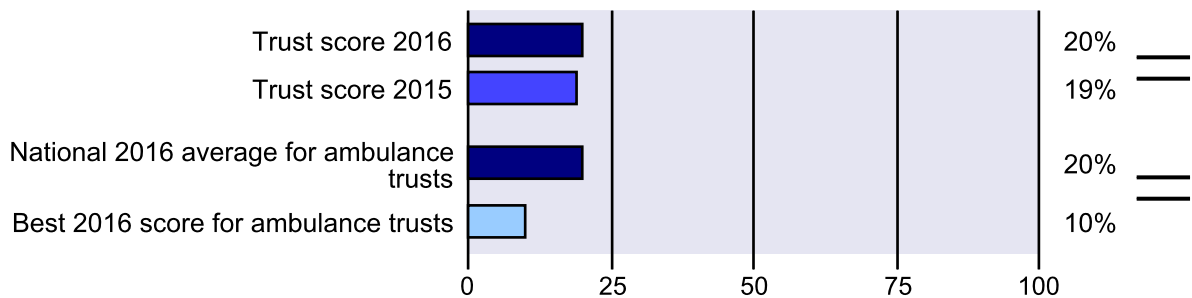


### Equality & diversity

### KEY FINDING 20. Percentage of staff experiencing discrimination at work in the last 12 months

(the lower the score the better)

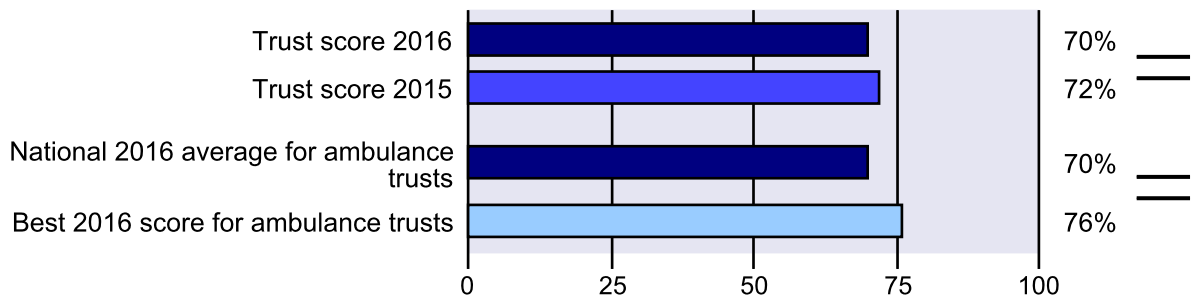
Percentage score



### KEY FINDING 21. Percentage of staff believing that the organisation provides equal opportunities for career progression or promotion

(the higher the score the better)

Percentage score

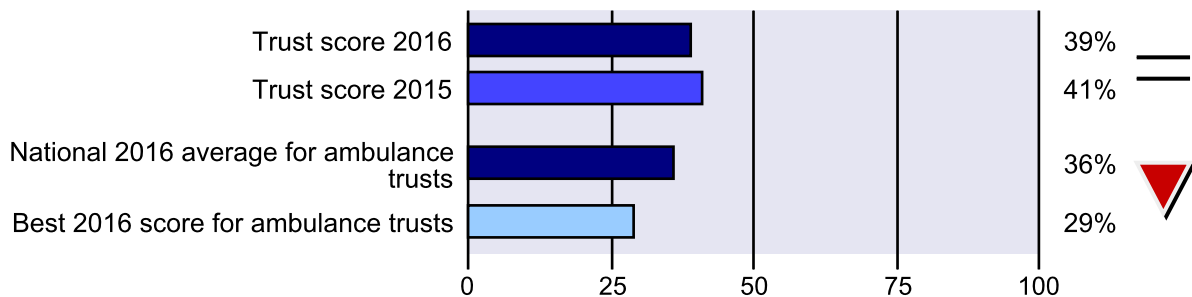


### Errors & incidents

### KEY FINDING 28. Percentage of staff witnessing potentially harmful errors, near misses or incidents in last month

(the lower the score the better)

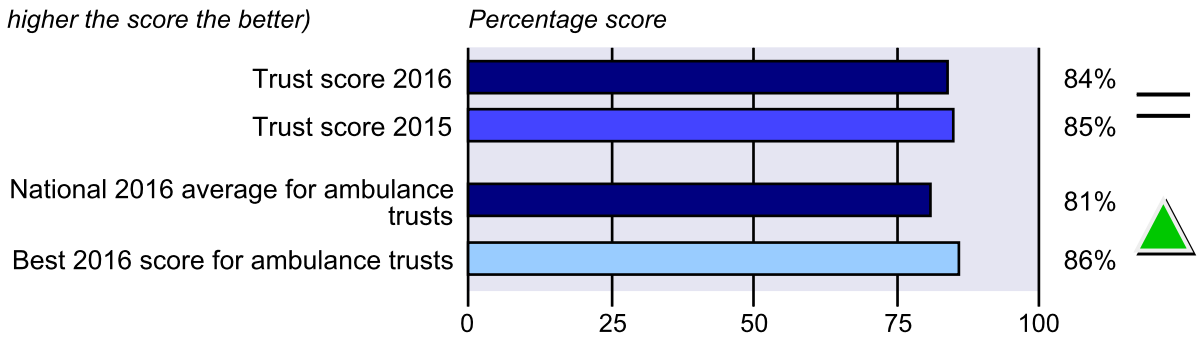
Percentage score





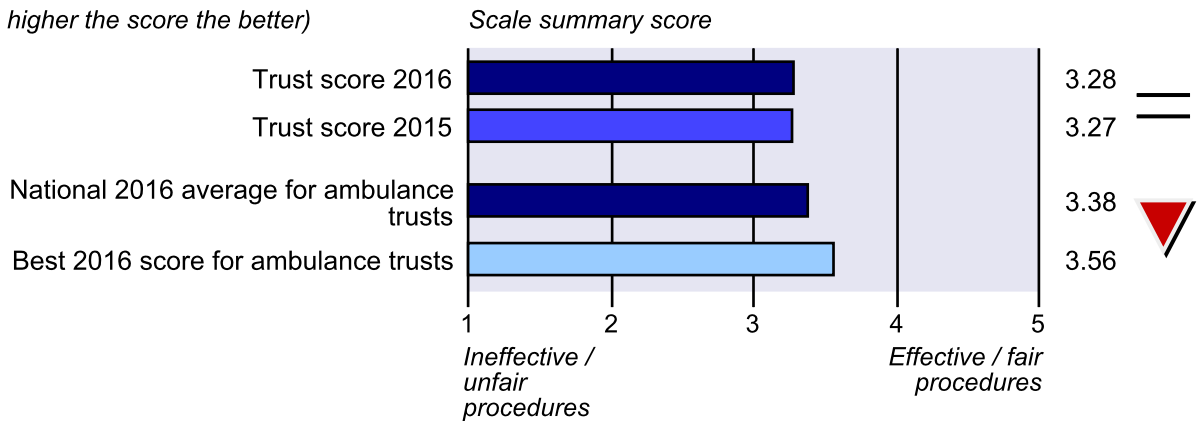
**KEY FINDING 29. Percentage of staff reporting errors, near misses or incidents witnessed in the last month**

(the higher the score the better)



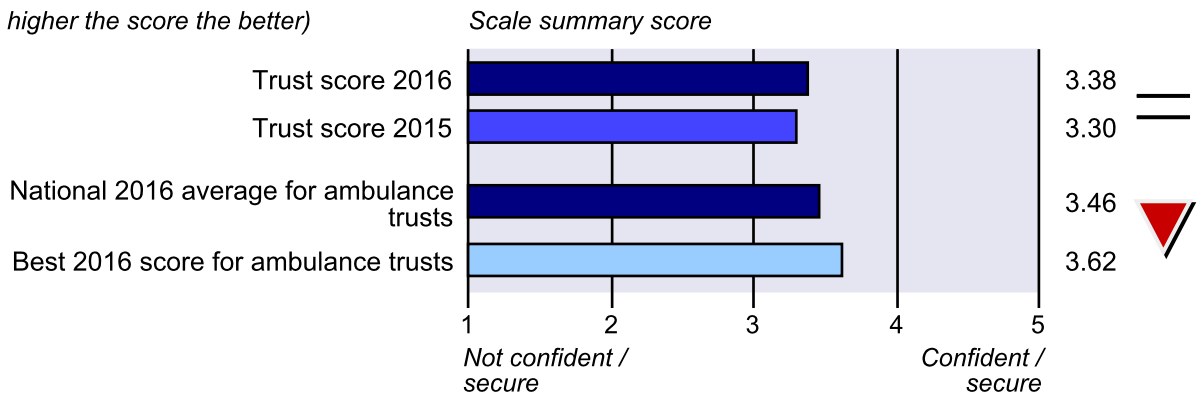
**KEY FINDING 30. Fairness and effectiveness of procedures for reporting errors, near misses and incidents**

(the higher the score the better)



**KEY FINDING 31. Staff confidence and security in reporting unsafe clinical practice**

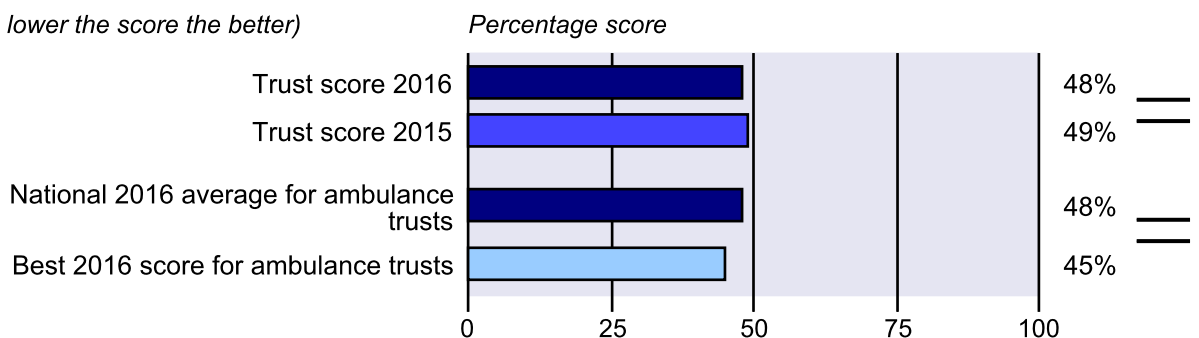
(the higher the score the better)



**Health and wellbeing**

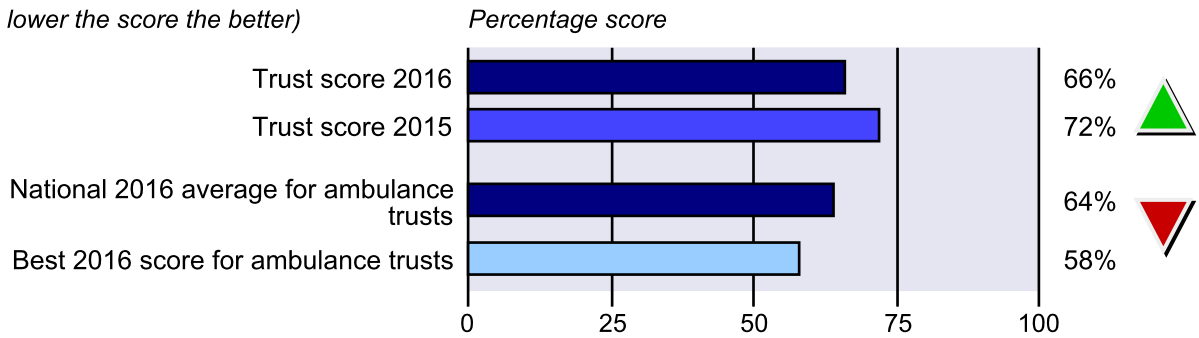
**KEY FINDING 17. Percentage of staff feeling unwell due to work related stress in the last 12 months**

(the lower the score the better)



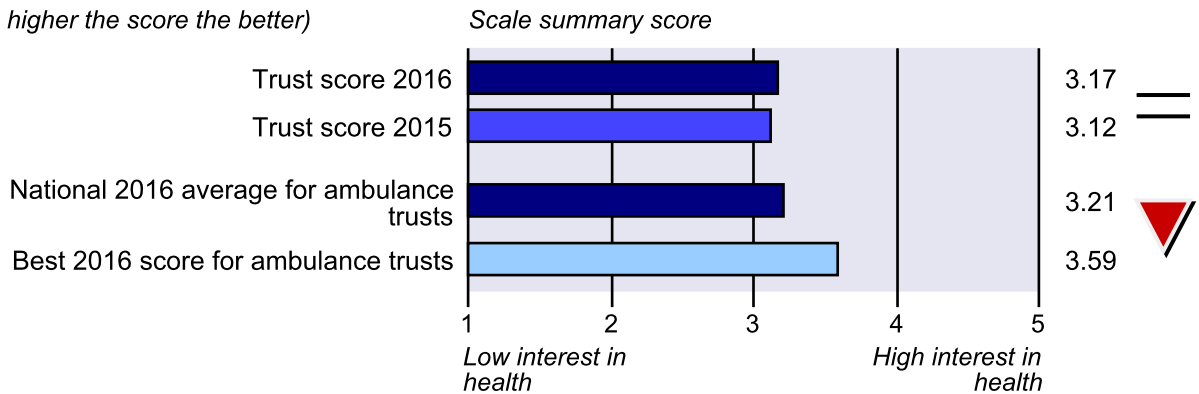
**KEY FINDING 18. Percentage of staff attending work in the last 3 months despite feeling unwell because they felt pressure from their manager, colleagues or themselves**

(the lower the score the better)



**KEY FINDING 19. Organisation and management interest in and action on health and wellbeing**

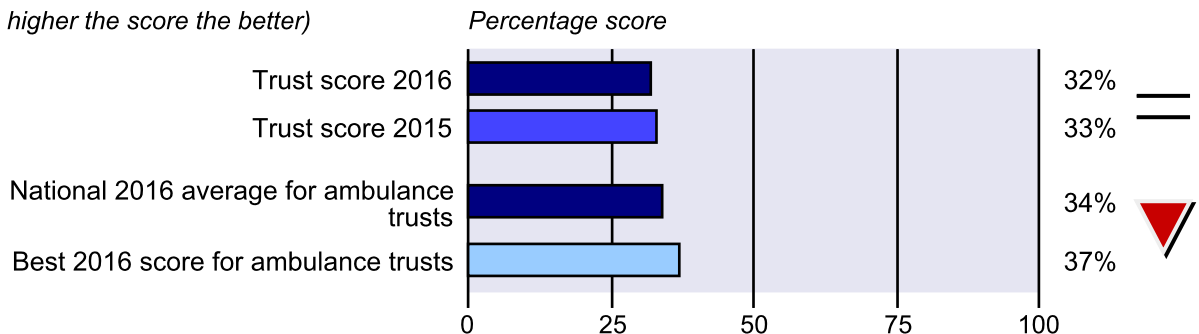
(the higher the score the better)



**Working patterns**

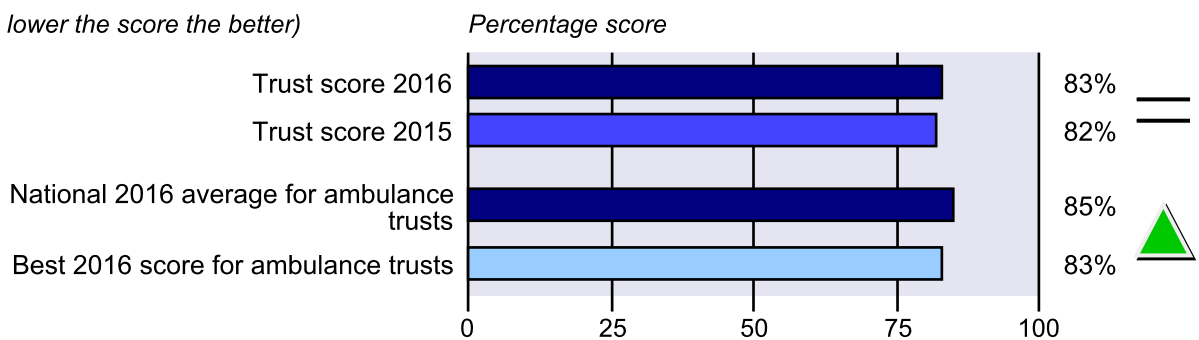
**KEY FINDING 15. Percentage of staff satisfied with the opportunities for flexible working patterns**

(the higher the score the better)



**KEY FINDING 16. Percentage of staff working extra hours**

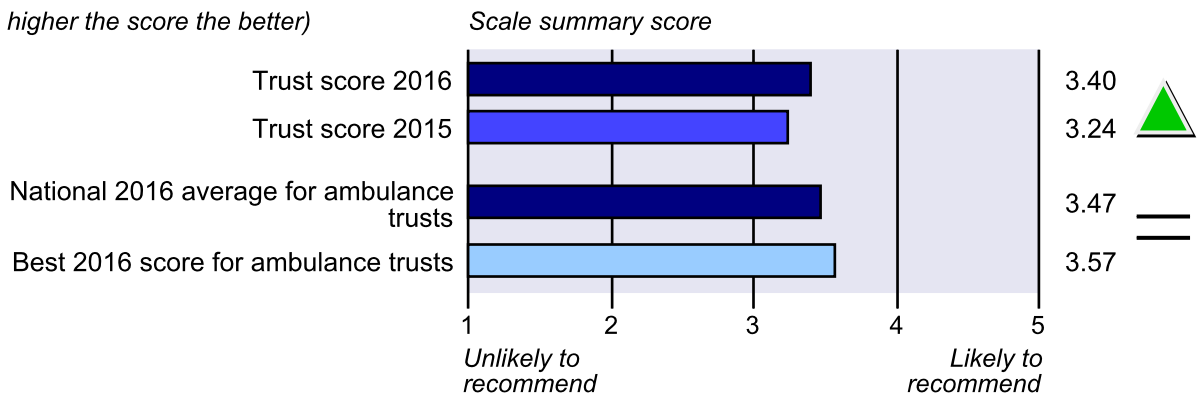
(the lower the score the better)



## Job satisfaction

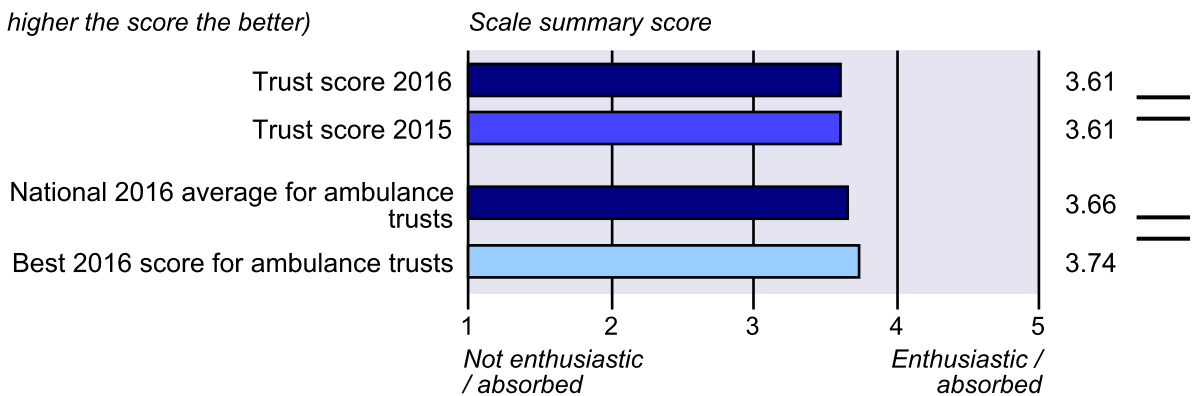
### KEY FINDING 1. Staff recommendation of the organisation as a place to work or receive treatment

(the higher the score the better)



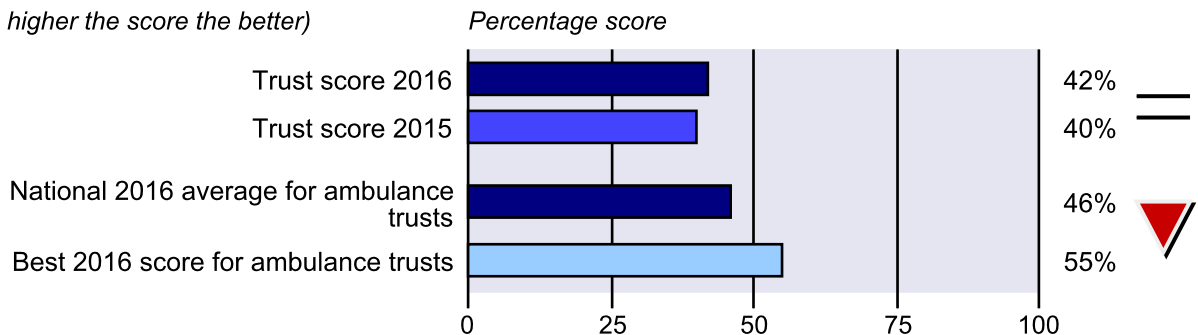
### KEY FINDING 4. Staff motivation at work

(the higher the score the better)



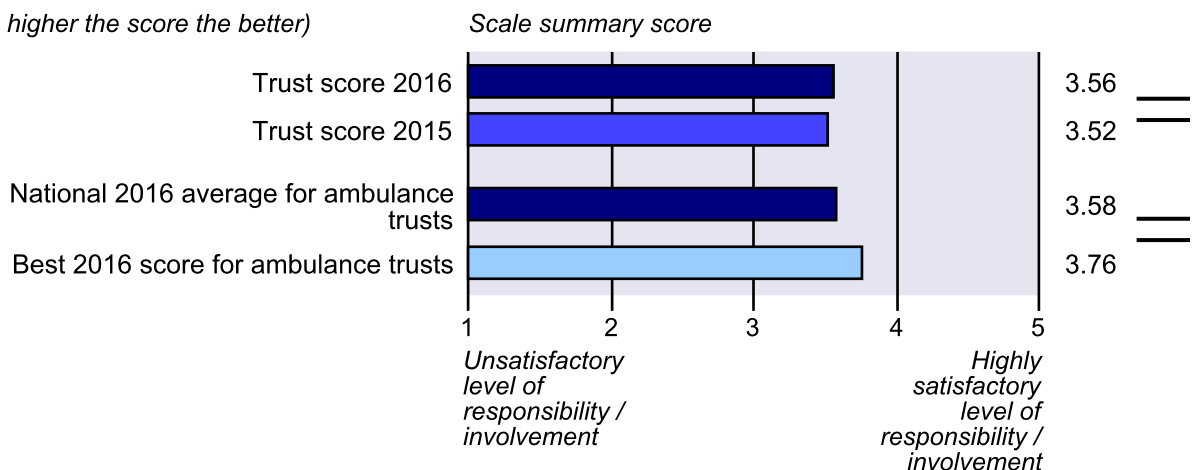
### KEY FINDING 7. Percentage of staff able to contribute towards improvements at work

(the higher the score the better)



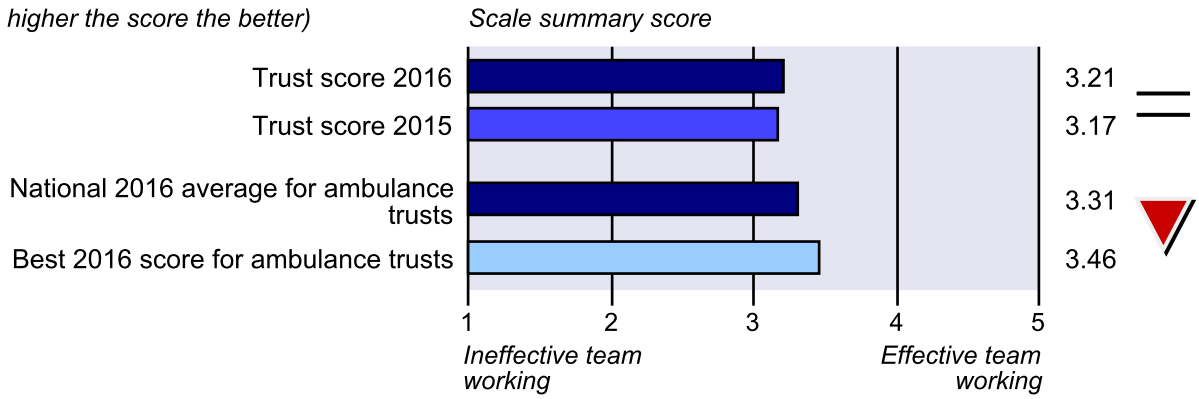
### KEY FINDING 8. Staff satisfaction with level of responsibility and involvement

(the higher the score the better)



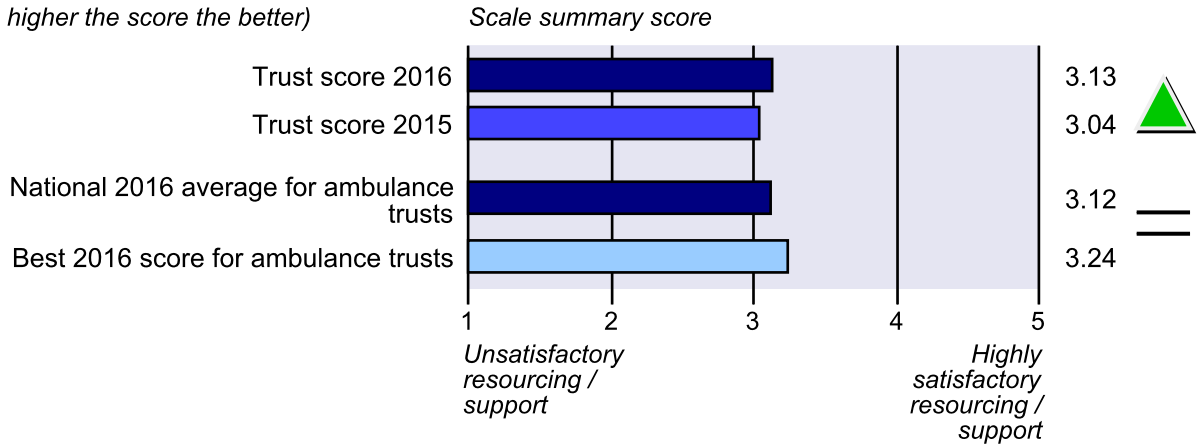
**KEY FINDING 9. Effective team working**

(the higher the score the better)



**KEY FINDING 14. Staff satisfaction with resourcing and support**

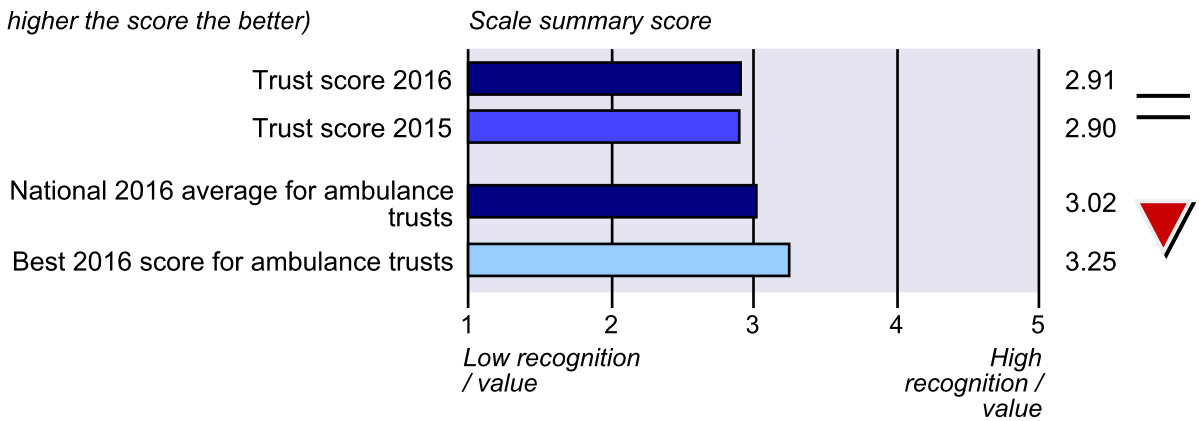
(the higher the score the better)



**Managers**

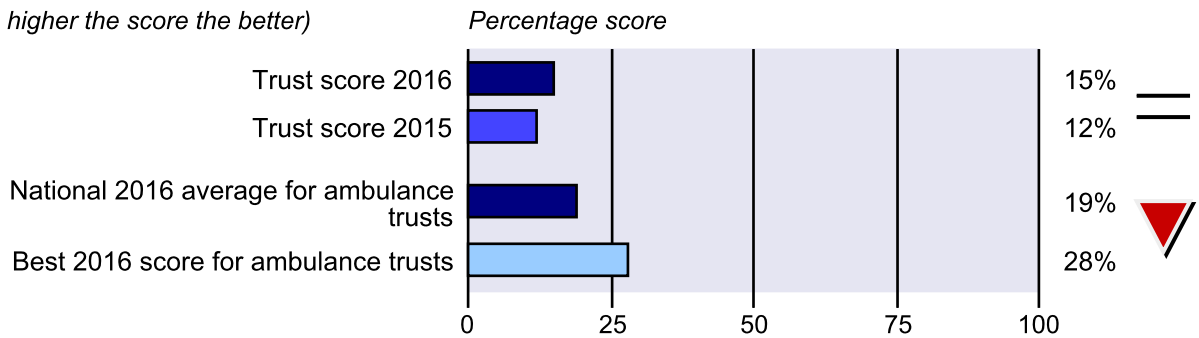
**KEY FINDING 5. Recognition and value of staff by managers and the organisation**

(the higher the score the better)



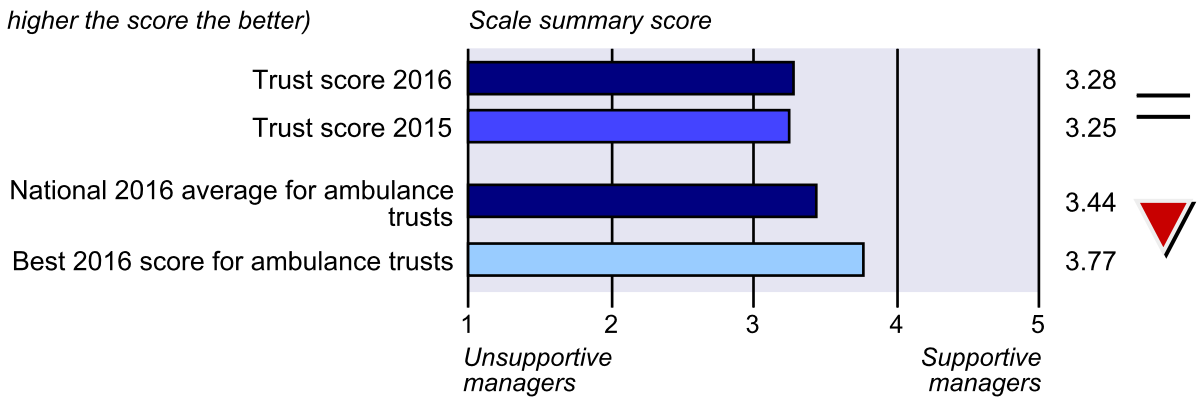
**KEY FINDING 6. Percentage of staff reporting good communication between senior management and staff**

(the higher the score the better)



## KEY FINDING 10. Support from immediate managers

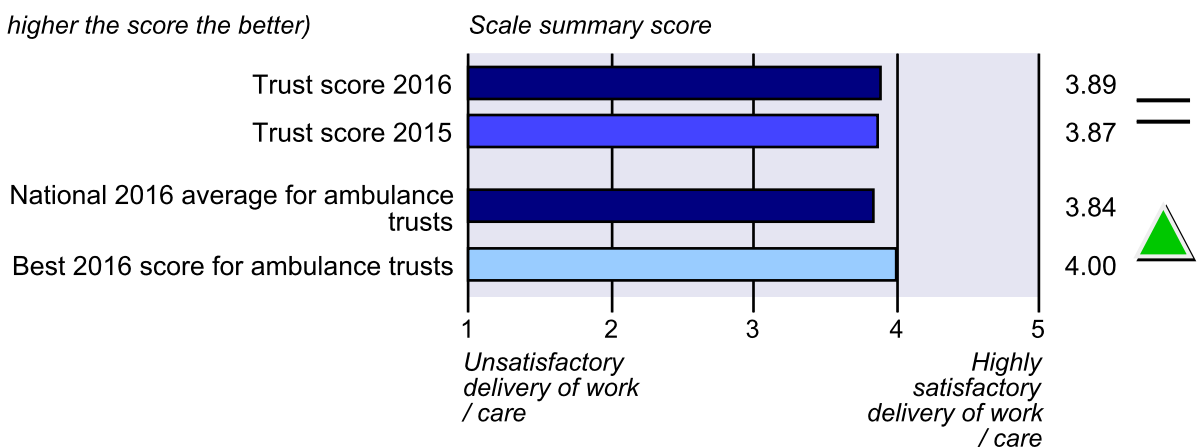
(the higher the score the better)



## Patient care & experience

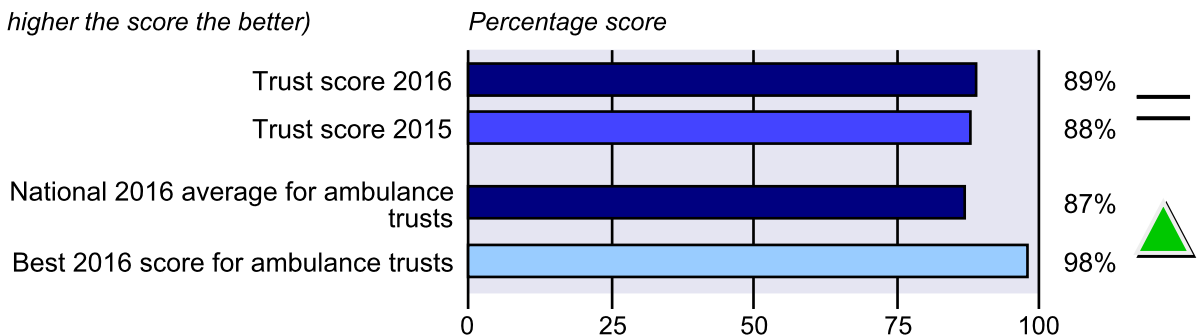
### KEY FINDING 2. Staff satisfaction with the quality of work and care they are able to deliver

(the higher the score the better)



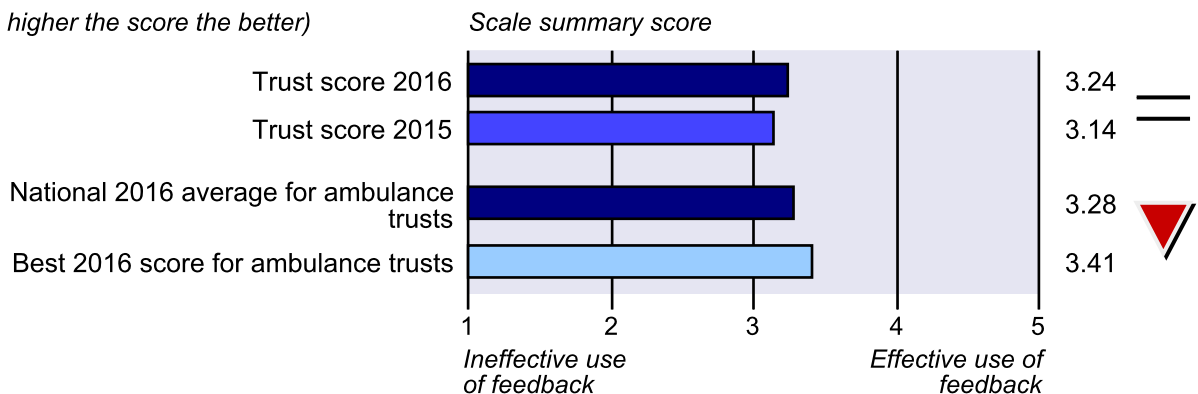
### KEY FINDING 3. Percentage of staff agreeing that their role makes a difference to patients / service users

(the higher the score the better)



### KEY FINDING 32. Effective use of patient / service user feedback

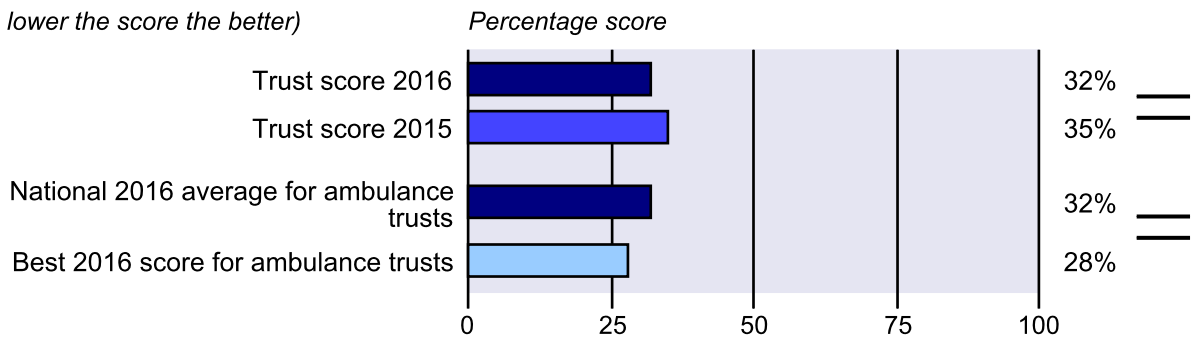
(the higher the score the better)



## Violence, harassment & bullying

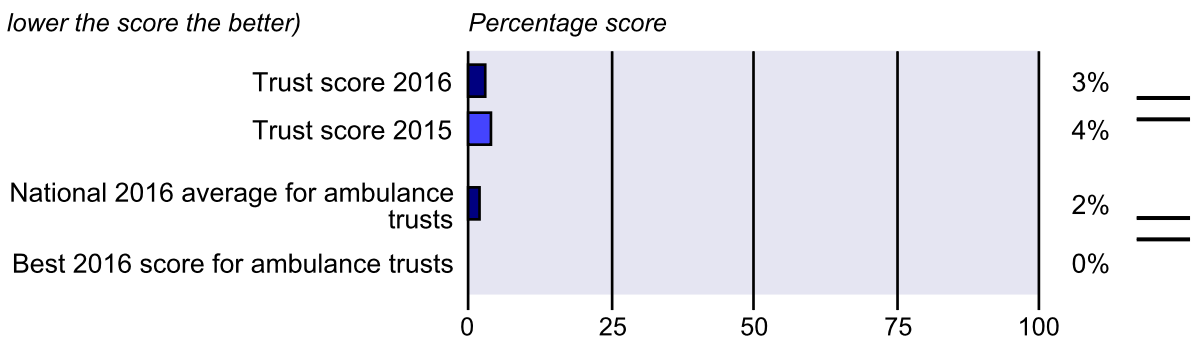
### KEY FINDING 22. Percentage of staff experiencing physical violence from patients, relatives or the public in last 12 months

(the lower the score the better)



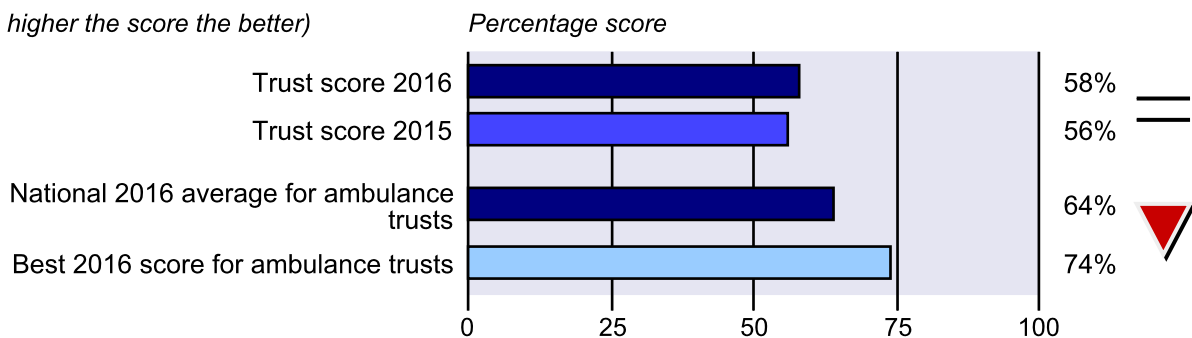
### KEY FINDING 23. Percentage of staff experiencing physical violence from staff in last 12 months

(the lower the score the better)



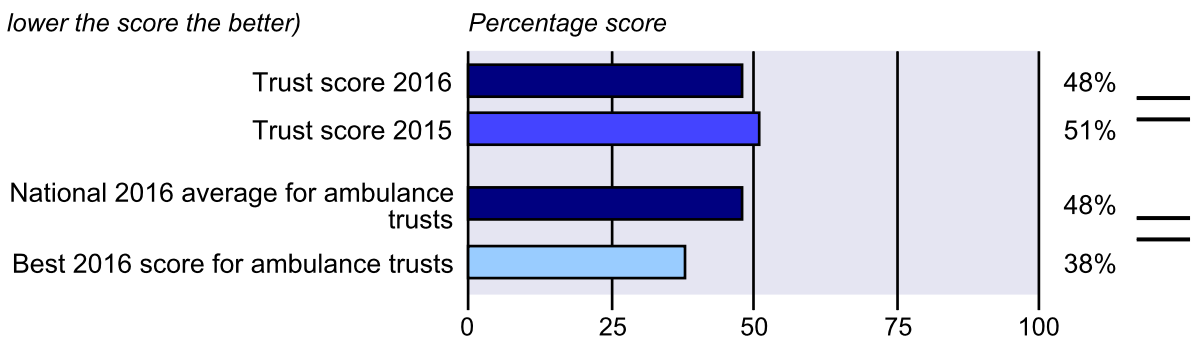
### KEY FINDING 24. Percentage of staff / colleagues reporting most recent experience of violence

(the higher the score the better)



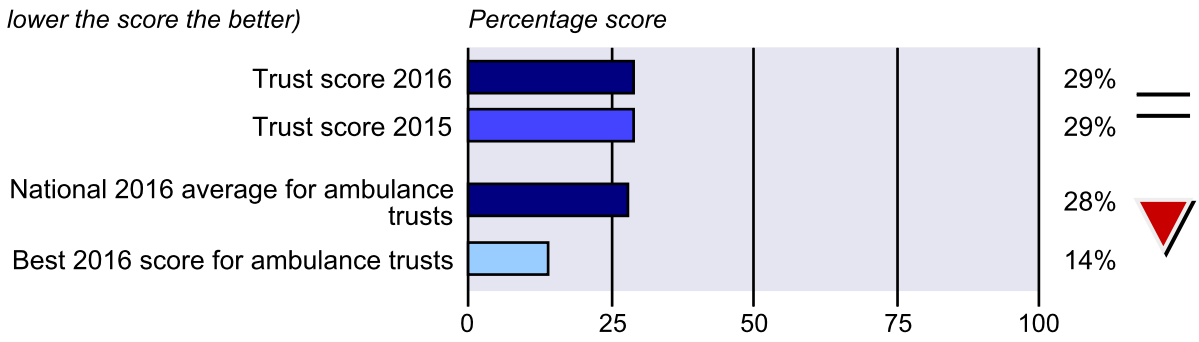
### KEY FINDING 25. Percentage of staff experiencing harassment, bullying or abuse from patients, relatives or the public in last 12 months

(the lower the score the better)



**KEY FINDING 26. Percentage of staff experiencing harassment, bullying or abuse from staff in last 12 months**

*(the lower the score the better)*



**KEY FINDING 27. Percentage of staff / colleagues reporting most recent experience of harassment, bullying or abuse**

*(the higher the score the better)*

